

Aspiration Smoke Detection-ASD Introduction

BT Academy International, Fire Safety Product Learning



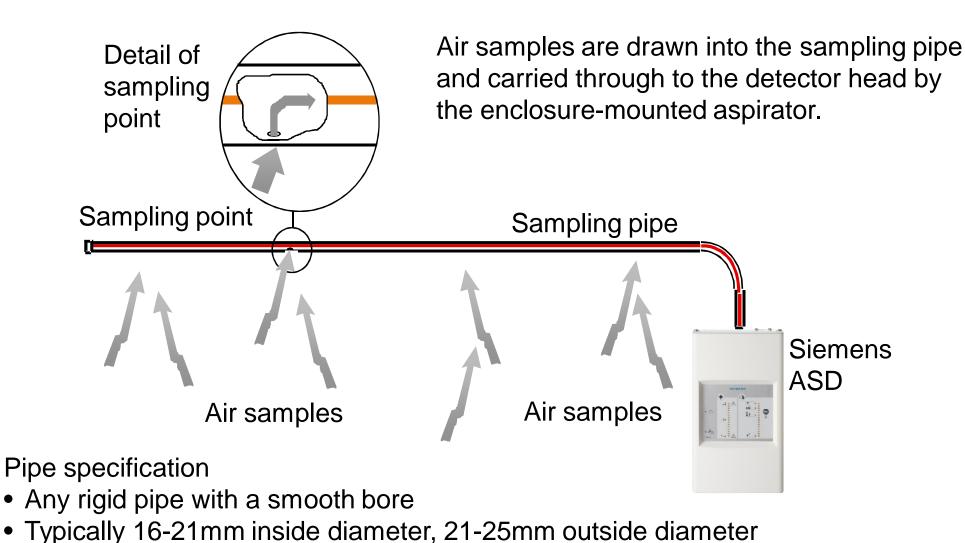
What is Siemens ASD?



- ASD is a Aspirating Smoke Detection System
- It continually samples air from the monitored area
- Able to detect smoke very early during the initial developing fire stages
- Optical dual-wavelength detection technology with one blue and one infrared light source
- Able to differentiate between smoke and dust by measuring a full range of particle sizes
- Pipe is basic component Usually low-cost
 PVC

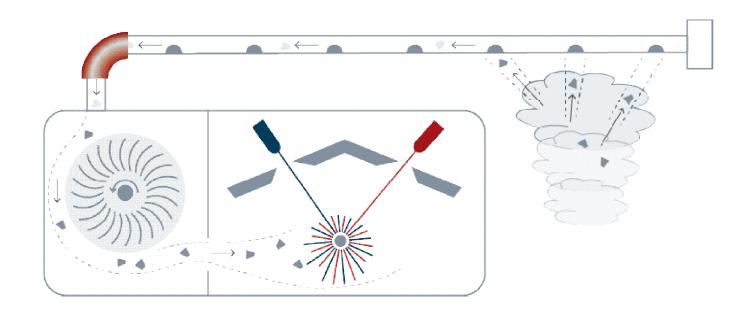


How the Air Sampling System Works





How does the ASD from Siemens work?

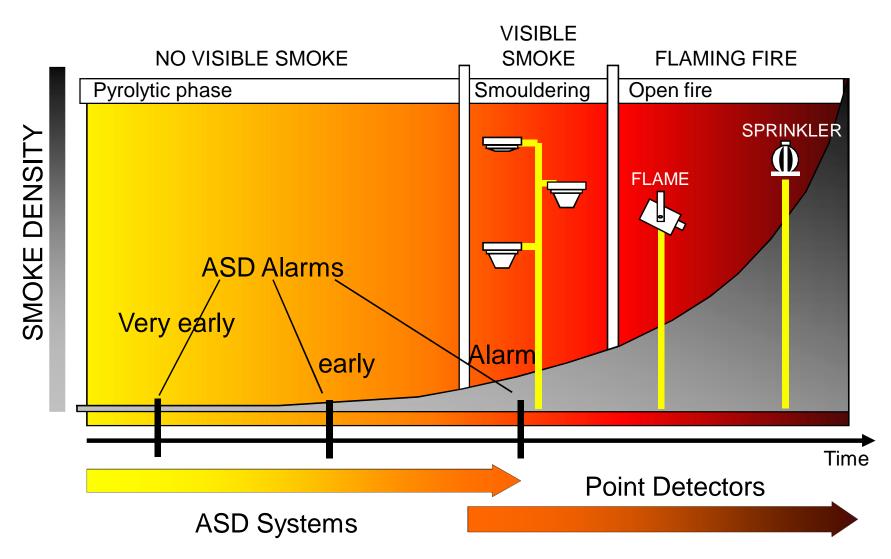


 The ASD continuously draw samples of air from the areas requiring protection – via pipes with sampling holes

- Air samples are evaluated for presence of smoke in detector chamber
- Very early warning for businesscritical applications – due to very high sensitivity

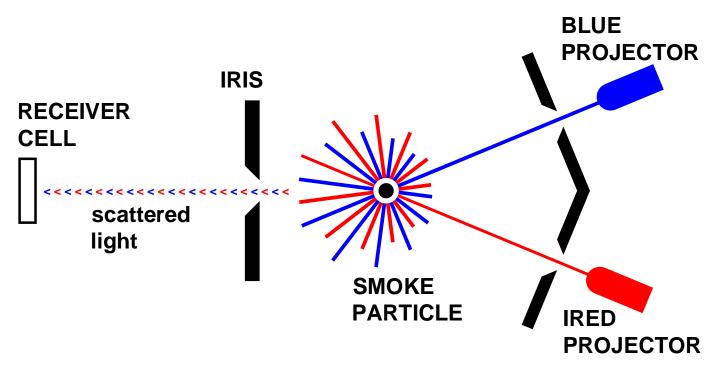


Positioning ASD





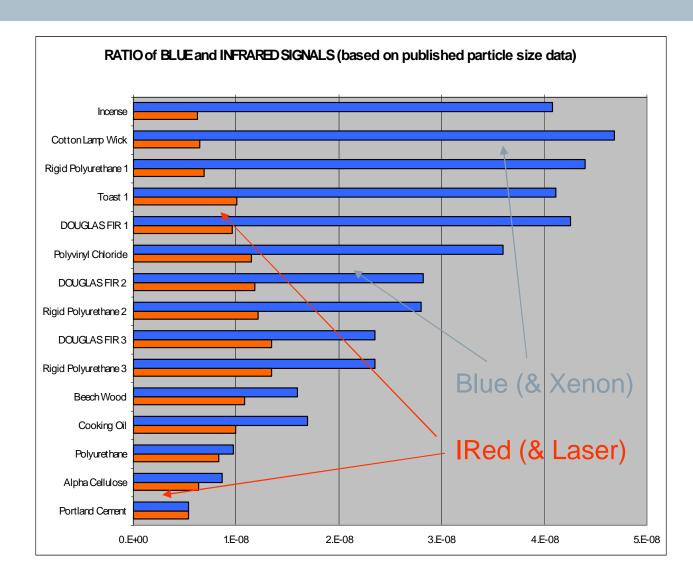
Detector chamber principle



- Use two projectors, blue and infrared
- Flash the projectors alternately
- Receive scattered light



Ratio of colour signals



Blue and infrared are balanced -set equally sensitive to dust (e.g. cement)

Blue is much more sensitive to small particles

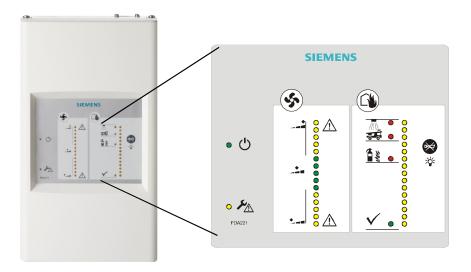
Small particles indicate the early stages of fire

Particle size data from Bankston, Zinn, Browner & Powell, 1981



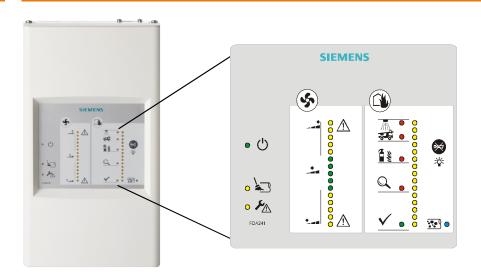
We offer 2 ASD products

FDA221



- Covers an area of up to 500m²
- 3 Alarm outputs
- Fault output
- GPI
- Analogue 4-20mA Output (Smoke)

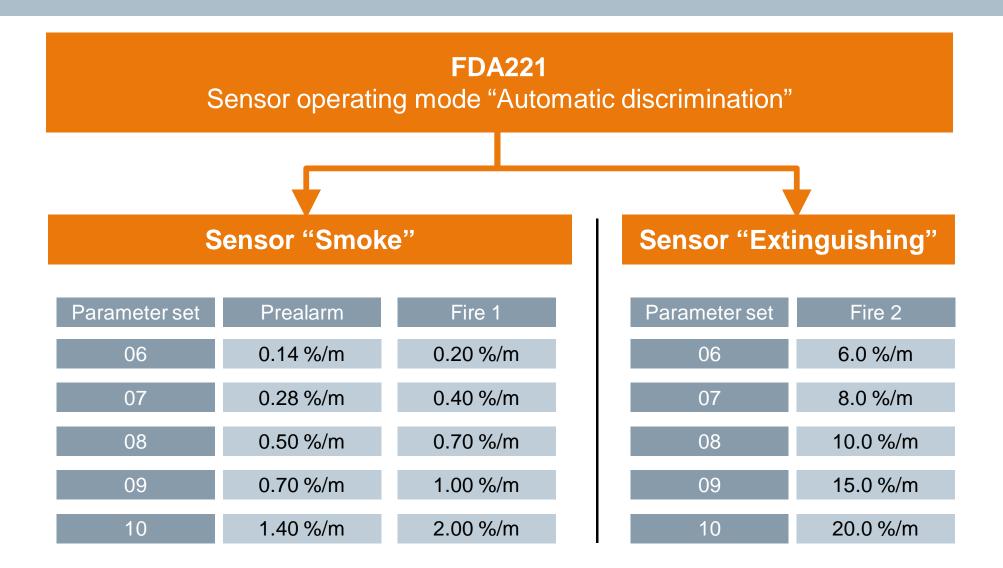
FDA241



- Covers an area of up to 800m2
- 4 Alarm outputs
- Fault output
- GPI
- Analogue 4-20mA Output (Smoke / Airflow)
- Programmable Purge Functionality
- Dust LED and Output



Parameter Sets FDA221





Parameter Sets FDA241

FDA241

Sensor operating mode "Automatic discrimination"

Sensor "Smoke"

Parameter set	Inspect	Prealarm	Fire 1	
01	0.030 %/m	0.040 %/m	0.05 %/m	
02	0.030 %/m	0.045 %/m	0.06 %/m	
03	0.040 %/m	0.055 %/m	0.07 %/m	
04	0.050 %/m	0.075 %/m	0.10 %/m	
05	0.070 %/m	0.100 %/m	0.15 %/m	
06	0.080 %/m	0.140 %/m	0.20 %/m	
07	0.180 %/m	0.280 %/m	0.40 %/m	
08	0.300 %/m	0.500 %/m	0.70 %/m	
09	0.400 %/m	0.700 %/m	1.00 %/m	
10	0.800 %/m	1.400 %/m	2.00 %/m	

Sensor "Extinguishing"

Parameter set	Fire 2		
01	2.0 %/m		
02	2.5 %/m		
03	3.0 %/m		
04	4.0 %/m		
05	5.0 %/m		
06	6.0 %/m		
07	8.0 %/m		
08	10.0 %/m		
09	15.0 %/m		
10	20.0 %/m		

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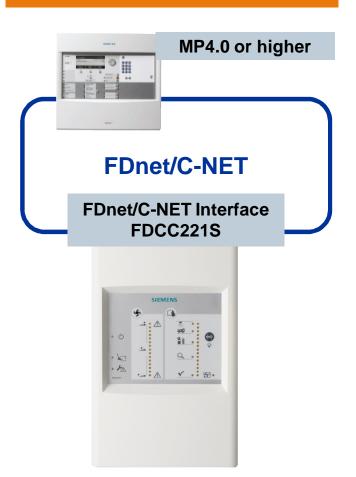


Range of Application

Standalone

Relay outputs Supervised 4-20mA • Alarm (Fire 1), Pre-Alarm, Fault Output • FDA241: Extinguishing (Fire 2), Dust Extinguishing Fire 2 (FDA241) Pre-Alarm Fault) Alarm Fire 1 Oust (FDA241)

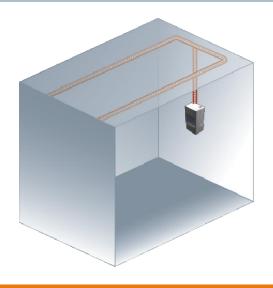
Sinteso/ Cerberus PRO

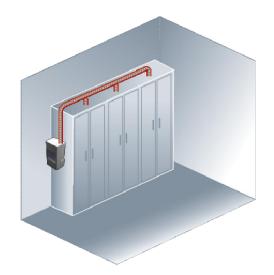


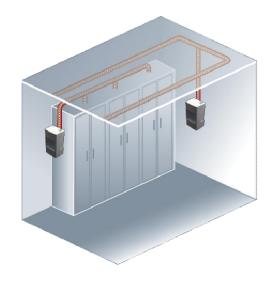
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Range of application







Room protection

- Air samples are drawn at defined points in the room
- Are analyzed by detector that is easily accessible
- Easy-to-read alarm status

Object protection

- Air ventilation increases smoke dilution
- Air samples are drawn directly at source for early localization and warning of potential fire
- Earlier response

Combined protection

- Volumetric detection and protection of individual equipment
- Monitoring of sensitive or special environmental zones



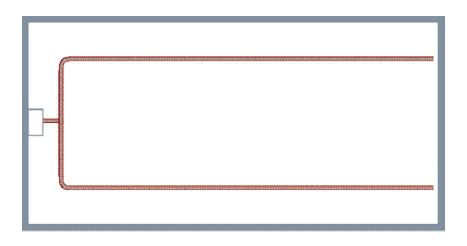
Multiple Pipe Designs

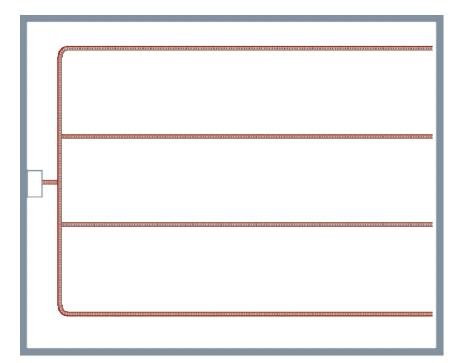
FDA221 protection area: 500 m²

1 or 2 Pipes

FDA241 protection area: 800 m²

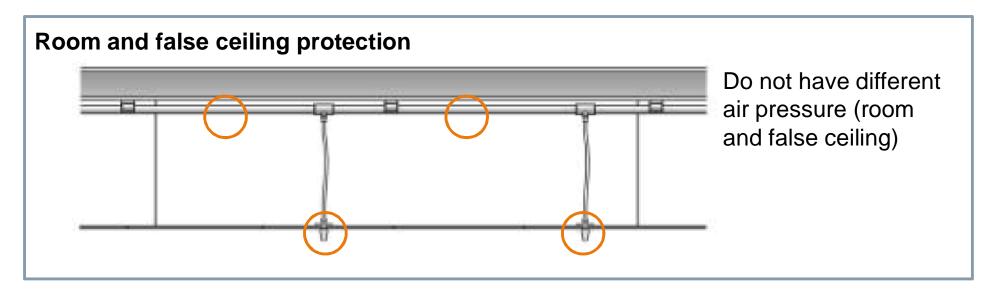
1, 2, 3 or 4 Pipes

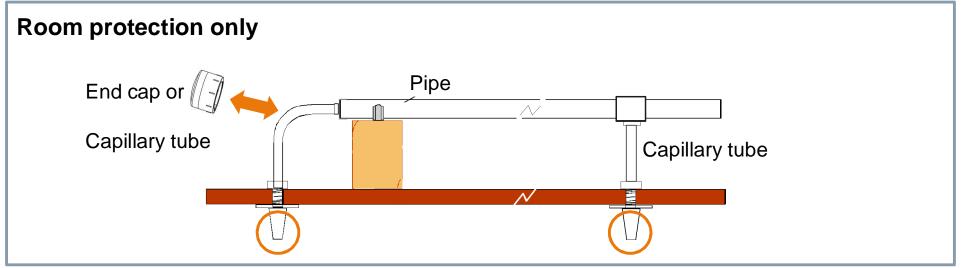






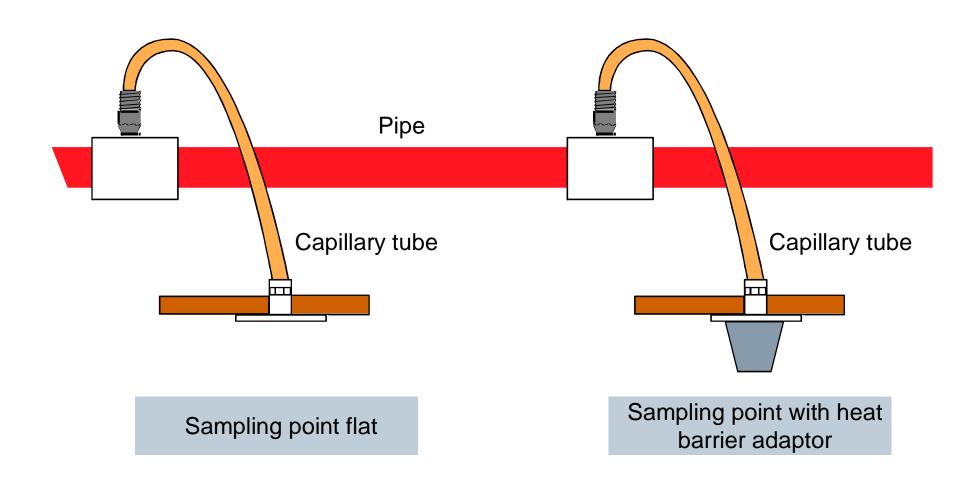
Room Protection - False ceiling







Room Protection - False ceiling



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Characteristic product data

	Sensitivity	Coverage	Fire Relays	Fault Relays	Purge Relay	Single Pipe	Multi Pipe
FDA221	0.14 – 20 %/m	500 m2	3	1		30 m Class A with 6 Holes	2 x 25 m (12 Holes per Pipe)
FDA241	0.03 – 20 %/m	800 m2	4	1	1	60 m Class A with 16 Holes	2 x 60 m (18 Holes per Pipe) 4 x 30 m (9 Holes per Pipe)

Standards for ASD according EN54-20

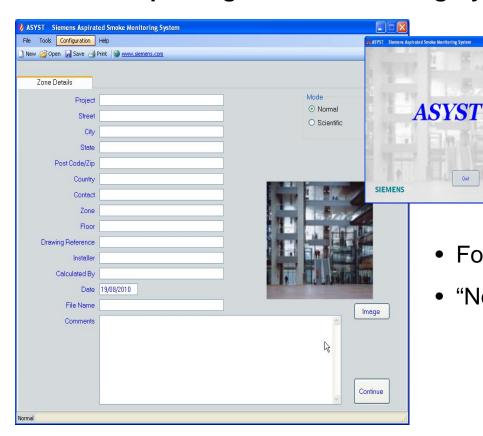
- Class A = 1.5 %/m
- Class B = 4.5 %/m
- Class C = 10 %/m



Tools for your support

Planning with "Asyst"

Siemens Aspirating Smoke Monitoring System "Asyst"



- For easy planning of the pipe network
- "Normal" and "Scientific" operating mode

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Why Aspirating Smoke Detection?



- Higher sensitivity
- Very early warning for business critical applications
- Suitable for large open areas
- Cold storage applications
- Inaccessible areas
- Unobtrusive detection
- Dusty and humid environments
- Vandalism lower cost
- Reduced maintenance costs
- Very wide application field's
- From clean room up to very dirty and humid environments
- Yet still having the highest sensitivity!

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Summary



Siemens ASD offers

- Very early warning
- Sees smaller smoke particles
- Robustness towards dust
- New applications

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